

99 CES Hazardous Waste Training



99 CES/CEIEC

This Briefing is: UNCLASSIFIED

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Hazardous Waste - Agenda

Class Structure AGENDA

- Laws/Regulations
- RCRA overview
- Waste Management
- IAP Management
- Universal Waste
- Container Management
- Waste Turn-in Procedures
- Records Management
- P2/Waste Minimization
- Spill Response
- Reclaimable/Recyclable Materials





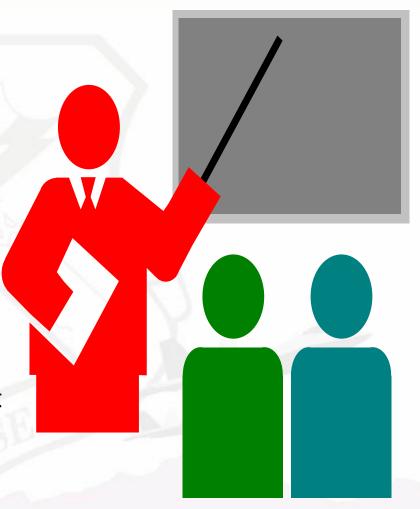
Hazardous Waste - Goals

Why we are here:

- ESOHTN is down
- Annual training required for IAP/UWCC Managers

There are three (3) required training modules:

- Hazardous Waste Initial Accumulation Point Manager
- 2) Hazardous Waste Management
- 3) Waste Management Guidelines





Federal and State Hazardous Waste Laws

- On the federal level, hazardous waste is managed under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)
- Nevada Division of Environmental Protection (NDEP)
 Bureau of Waste Management is responsible for enforcing hazardous waste laws in Nevada
 - Nevada adopts by reference, with certain modifications, Federal hazardous waste regulations
 - To remain authorized, the hazardous waste program must periodically update the existing state regulations to reflect changes approved by the USEPA



Federal and State Laws/Regulations

Regulatory Guidance:

- Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 260 through 299
- Nevada Revised Statute (NRS) 459.400



Local Regulations

Regulatory Guidance:

- AFI 32-7042, Waste Management
- NAFB Plan 12, Hazardous Waste Management Plan
- NAFB Plan 19-1, Facility Response Plan
- NAFB Plan 19-14, Petroleum Product Management Plan

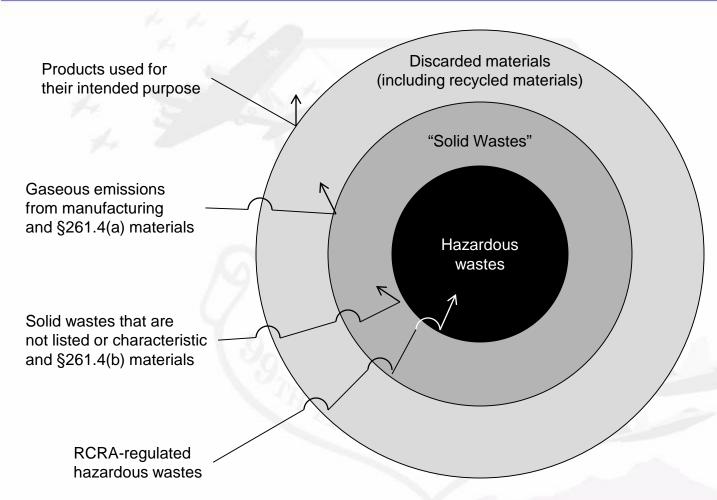


General Hazardous Waste Requirements

- The hazardous waste regulations require you to determine if something you throw away is hazardous. This is known as doing a hazardous waste determination
- Hazardous waste CANNOT be disposed of in the following ways:
 - on or in the ground
 - in local landfills
 - in septic tanks or injection wells
 - down the sink or drains.
- The generator of hazardous waste (the base) is ultimately responsible for the waste from "cradle to grave," and can be held liable for improper management of hazardous waste



Universe of Wastes



Source: McCoy and Associates, Inc.

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Hazardous Wastes

- Discarded Material Abandoned, Recycled, Inherently waste-like, or Military Munitions
- Solid Waste A Discarded Material.
 - Can be solid, liquid or gas
- Hazardous Wastes some paints, solvents, rags, filters



Hazardous Wastes (con't)

"Listed" Hazardous Wastes

- Non-specific (F) –solvent rags
- Specific waste streams (K)
- Commercial chemical (P,U)
- Off-spec materials (P,U)



Hazardous Wastes (con't)

"Characteristic" Hazardous Wastes

- Ignitable (D001) Flash point 140° or below-one drop of liquid
- Corrosive (D002) < 2 ph or > 12.5 ph
- Reactive (D003) DOT explosive, Aerosol cans
- Toxicity (D004-D043) Rags, filters, MEK, Metals

Non-Empty Containers

Spill Residue



Hazardous Waste Exemptions

- Recyclable Materials Anti-freeze, used oils, scrap metal
- Universal Wastes batteries, fluorescent lamps, pesticides, mercury thermostats



Documentation

- Testing (Laboratory analysis)
 - Permanent record
 - Annually
- Product Knowledge
 - Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)
 - Process certification (logbook) paint shop
 - Process control
- Mixture of Listed hazardous waste and solid waste is always hazardous
 - Spill residue (soil, rags, etc) from Brake Kleen (Toluene), Camel tire patch (Methylene Chloride)



Waste Management

Option #1

Immediately turn in wastes to 90/180-day yard.

Option #2

Manage onsite: UWCC, IAP



Initial Accumulation Point (IAP)

What's a IAP? a.k.a. Satellite Accumulation

- Allowed by RCRA
- A collection point for hazardous waste at or near the point of waste generation
- Collect up to 55-gallons of waste



IAP (con't)

- **➤** Continuity Binder
- Authorization Form
- > Appointment Letter
- Manager and Alternate(s) Training
- ➤ Signs "Initial Accumulation Point", "Hazardous Waste", "No Smoking"
- > Weekly Inspections
- No limit on accumulation time



IAP Container Management

- > Container closed except when adding waste.
- > Container Labeling:
 - ✓ The words "HAZARDOUS WASTE"
 - ✓ A brief, generic description of the waste (i.e., "Sandblast Media")

HAZARDOU	S WASTE
ACCUMULATION	
START DATE	100
CONTENTS	100
HANDLE WITH CONTAINS HAZARDOUS O	
Safety Supply Inc.	Rearder No. 6

No date until full.



IAP Inspections

What we are looking for:

NELLIS AIR FORCE BASE, NEVADA 89191-6520

TAB G TO APPENDIX 2 TO ANNEX C TO NAFB PLAN 12 INITIAL ACCUMULATION POINT CHECKLIST

NELLIS AFB INITIAL ACCUMULATION POINT CHECKLIST

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vailability of All Applicable Air Force Plans (Nellis AFB Plans 12, 19-1, 19-14)			
ocumented List of Personal Protective Equipment & Spill Prevention kit			
ISDS or Locator Page, Analytical Data (For Each Waste Stream)			
urrent Hazardous Waste Accumulation Authorization Forms			
urrent Appointment Letters for Primary and Alternate AP Managers			
FACILITY MANAGEMENT			
osted Signs ("Initial Accumulation Point", "Hazardous Waste", "No Smoking")			
inforcement in Non-Smoking Areas			
ousekeeping (Evidence of Spills and Leaks			
roper Segregation of Waste (Proper Storage of Incompatible Wastes)			
pili Prevention Kit			
ersonal Protective Equipment			
fanagement of authorized wastes from designated points of generation			
laterial Storage Lockers (Labels, No Spills, No Waste, Shelf-life)			
lork Areas and Other Storage Areas (Free of Hazwaste Problems)			$\overline{}$
Vaste Baskets & Dumpsters (Disposal of Improper Items)	$\overline{}$		
frequired by Civil Engineers, explosion-proof ventilation, fire systems, grounding system in working	,		
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required by Bio-Environmental or Safety, eyewash and/or shower in working order	-		-
. CONTAINER MANAGEMENT	-		-
utdoor IAP Security (Sufficient to Prevent Unauthorized Access?)			-
utdoor IAP Protection from Forces of Nature (Sunlight, Rain, Wind, etc)	$\overline{}$	_	-
pproved/Authorized Containers (UN POP or Equivalent)	-	_	-
azardous Waste Label (Properly Filled Out)	-	_	-
ontainer Lids (Secured and Tightened?)	$\overline{}$	_	-
ontainer Integrity (Evidence of Leaks, Damage, Heat Generation, Bulging, etc)	-	_	-
eparation of Ignitable Waste from Sources of Ignition/Reaction	_	_	\vdash
roper Freeboard for Ignitable or Reactive Liquid	_	_	\vdash
Traper Preeboard for Ightlable or Reactive Eliquid There necessary, containers properly grounded	-	+	
mere necessary, containers properly grounded 5-gallon Limit (Total Volume of Accumulated Waste)	-	+	\vdash
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■ Checklist found on page C-2-G-1 in NAFB Plan 12.



Universal Waste Collection Center (UWCC)

- **Lamps**
- Batteries (NiCad, Lithium, etc.)
 - NOT Alkaline
- **➤ Mercury Containing Manufactured Articles**
- Certain Pesticides



Universal Waste Collection Center (UWCC)

- UWCC Authorization Form
- Appointment Letter
- Manager and Alternate(s) Trained (annually)
- > Sign "Universal Waste Collection Center"
- > Cannot store for more than nine (9) months
- No weekly inspections

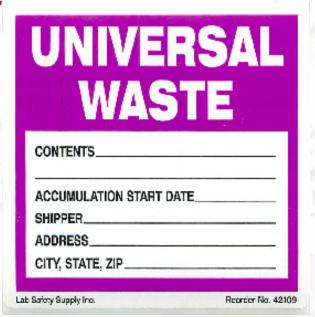


UWCC Container Management

- Closed, non-leaking containers
- Containers must be labeled correctly
 - > e.g., "Universal Waste Batteries, "Waste Lamps"

The date that the first waste went into the box must be

on the container



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Fluorescent Lamps

Fluorescent Lamps:

- Mandatory policy to purchase low-mercury fluorescent lamps; green tipped and/or green writing (US manufacture)
- High-mercury lamps; silver tipped
- BEWARE of foreign-made green tips! Manage as silver tipped.

Disposal:

- Green Tip lamps should be discarded in the dumpsters as normal waste
- Silver Tip lamps are managed as universal waste
- Mismanagement of disposing high-mercury fluorescent lamps can result in EPA fines of up to \$37,500 per day for each violation



Broken Fluorescent Lamps

Broken Fluorescent Lamps:

- Ventilate the area.
- Wear appropriate PPE. e.g., gloves, safety glasses
- On hard surfaces wipe the area with a damp cloth, place that in the plastic bag and seal it.
- Sticky tape (e.g. duct tape or similar) can be used to pick up small residual pieces or powder from soft furnishings and then placed in a sealed plastic bag.
- ➤ The plastic bag doesn't need to be air tight, but should be reasonably sturdy. Place it in another, similar bag and seal that one as well (again, this minimizes cuts from broken glass).

Disposal:

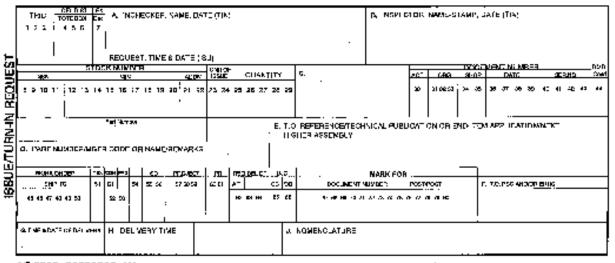
Dispose broken lamps at the local CAP.



Waste Turn In

Call for Pick up OR drop off at 90/180-day site

- 652-xxxx Nellis
- 404-xxxx Creech
- ✓ Complete AF 2005
- **✓ MSDS**



AF 2005, 20080828, V4

PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE ÚSED



Records Management

- ➤ Keep all records for at least three (3) years. Even after the IAP/UWCC is closed.
- > AF 2005
- Weekly inspections
- > Training certificates



P2/Waste Minimization

- Fill the containers before calling for pickup.
- Question Hazardous Waste personnel on validity of accumulation.
- YOU are responsible for the contents of your waste containers!



Sampling

Notify HW personnel if there is a change:

- Material or
- Processes



Spill Equipment

Appropriate for types of waste managed.

- Liquid or Solid?
- Mercury cleanup kit
- Absorbent material e.g., booms/pads
- Dust broom



Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Appropriate for types of wastes managed.

- Gloves
- Face shield



Spill Response



See NAFB Plan 19-1



- Use PPE
- Contain/Clean up if safe.

DO NOT WASH DOWN SEWER/DRAIN WITHOUT PERMISSION OF 99 CES/CEIE!

- Contact Fire Department for Emergency Response.
 - > 911 or 652-xxxx



Spill Response (con't)

- Notify <u>HW personnel</u> of all HW spills.
 - > 90/180 Site
 - Spill Phone: 702-277-xxxx
- Replace used Spill Kit materials
- See NAFB Plan 19-1



Reclaimable /Recyclable Materials

- > USED OIL
- Lead-Acid Batteries
- Scrap Metal-Fuel filters
- Antifreeze
- Reclaimable Fuels
- Aerosol Cans



Used Oil

- Approved containers?
- Labeled "USED OIL"
- Do not mix with Hazardous Waste
- Weekly inspections
- Sampled
- > 90/180 day site for Recycling



Lead-Acid Batteries

- Exemption for Hazardous Waste
- Taped terminals
- No cracked or broken batteries
- Recycle at Nellis Recycle Center
 - > B-461
 - > 652-xxxx



Scrap Metal

- Label container "Scrap Metal"
 - Used fuel filters scrap if all metal
 - Used ether cylinders
 - Used lead tire weights
 - Soldering wastes



Antifreeze

- Stored in approved containers
- Labeled as "USED ANTIFREEZE"
- DO NOT mix with hazardous waste
- Weekly inspections documented?
- Recycling Log

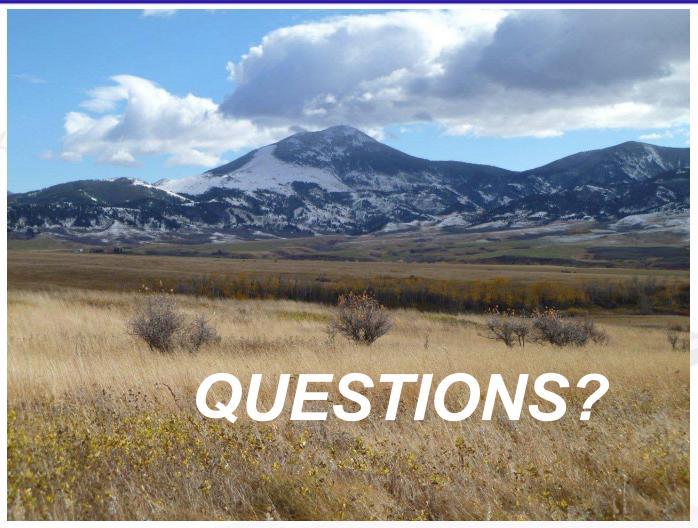


Aerosol Cans

- Accumulate in closed-top container
- > Evaluate at 90/180 day site
- Puncture and recycle cans



Questions/Issues?



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Environmental Training

Please use the information we provided you during this training session to comply with environmental issues that you deal with on a daily basis!